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NSC BRIEFING

18 February 1957

STATUS OF SUEZ CANAL CLEARANCE

- I. Operations to complete limited transit at standstill. Nasr says inaction by agreement among Egypt, Syria and Saudi Arabia.
 - A. Two major physical obstacles to limited transit remain.
 - B. Both allegedly contain explosives to be removed by Egyptians.
 - C. Reports explosive removal has begun not confirmed.
 - D. 8 to 10 days work needed to remove these two obstacles once signal given by Egypt.
 - 1. UN authorities proceeding with work associated phase two--unlimited transit.
- II. Present passage limited to vessels under 1,000 tons.
 - A. Two small Egyptian vessels transited on 17 Feb.
 - B. 1900 ton Italian tanker ordered to turn back.
- III. Ancillary services -- tugs, pilots, signal equipment -- reported adequate at least for the reduced volume expected initially.

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Reviews completed by ONI & STATE

NSC BRIEFING

18 February 1957

STATUS OF SUEZ CANAL CLEARANCE

- I. Operations to complete the first phase of clearance—a channel permitting transit for vessels up to 10,000 tons or up to 25 foot draft—are reportedly at a "standstill." Hasr told Ambassador Hare on 14 February this inaction, like Syria's refusal to allow repair of the pipeline, had been agreed to by Egypt, Syria and Saudi Arabia.
 - A. There are two major physical obstacles to limited transit: the tug Edgar Bonnet, near Ismailiya, and the frigate Abukir near Suez.
 - B. Both vessels according to Egyptian authorities contain explosives which they maintain must be removed by the Egyptians before UN removal operations can begin.
 - C. Press reports that Egyptian frogmen are beginning to remove the explosives are not confirmed.
 - The American consul in Port Said has reported that removal of these alleged explosives was to have begun in late January but that as of mid-February nothing was being done.
 - D. Once Egyptian authorities give the UN permission to begin removal of the Bonnet and Abukir an estimated 8 to 12 days' work would be necessary to complete the first phase.

 (Informal US Navy estimate as of 18 February).
 - 1. In the meantime UN salvage forces are proceeding to work associated with phase two--unlimited transit--and are removing smaller obstacles.

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- II. Present passage through the canal is limited to vessels under 1,000 tons.
 - A. Two small Egyptian vessels, both under 400 tons, completed the run from Port Said to Suez on 17 February.
 - B. But a 1900 ton Italian tanker under charter to Egypt which entered the canal on 9 February was ordered by Egyptian authorities to turn back on 17 February, ostensibly because it was still too dangerous to edge around the Edgar Bonnet.
- III. Ancillary services -- tugs, pilots, signal equipment -- necessary to resume operations of the canal are reported adequate at least for the reduced volume of traffic which might be expected initially.